ESTTA Tracking number: ESTTA1121184

Filing date: **03/17/2021** 

# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

Proceeding	91252817
Party	Plaintiff House of Kuipers, LLC and Zox, LLC
Correspondence Address	DANIEL M CISLO AND DAVID B SANDELANDS CISLO & THOMAS LLP 12100 WILSHIRE BLVD STE 1700 LOS ANGELES, CA 90025 UNITED STATES Primary Email: ttab@cislo.com Secondary Email(s): David@cislo.com, ksylvester@cislo.com 310-979-9190
Submission	Motion to Suspend for Civil Action
Filer's Name	Katherine Bond
Filer's email	kbond@cislo.com, ttab@cislo.com
Signature	/Katherine M. Bond/
Date	03/17/2021
Attachments	20210315 Mtn. to Suspend ZOX Final .pdf(174125 bytes ) Filed Complaint Zox.pdf(1569214 bytes )

# IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

House of Kuipers, LLC et al.,	Trademark: ZOX (Standard Character Word Mark)
Opposer, v.	Application Serial No.: 88/228,839
John Zox	Opposition No.: 91252817
Applicant.	
John Zox,	Trademark: ZOXLIST (Standard Character Word Mark)
Opposer, v.	Application No.: 88/582,432
Zox LLC.	Opposition No.: 91265309
Applicant.	
John Zox,	Trademark:
Opposer,	Application No.: 88/829,957
v.	
Zox LLC.	Opposition No.: 91265525
Applicant.	

# MOTION TO SUSPEND PROCEEDINGS PENDING OUTCOME OF CIVIL LITIGATION

House of Kuipers LLC and Zox LLC (the "Zox Company") hereby move to suspend to the above-referenced opposition proceedings pursuant to Trademark Rule 2.117(a), 37 C.F.R § 2.117(a). On February 22, 2021, Zox LLC, filed a Complaint with the United States District Court, in the Central District of California (Case No. 2:21-cv-01609-PA-SK) against John Zox, Daniel Zox and Andrew Zox,

asserting claims of trademark infringement and unfair competition among other claims (the "Action"). Some of the relief sought in the complaint is cancellation of Registration No. 5,268,843 (subject of Cancellation Proceeding No. 92074323), and express abandonment of Application Serial No. 88/228,839. Please note, that counsel in Cancellation Proceeding No. 92074323 has already consented to suspension. A copy of the federal court complaint is attached without the exhibits due to size limitations.

The Board's general practice is to suspend *inter partes* proceedings under Trademark Rule 2.117(a) whenever the Board is made aware that any party to a pending Board Proceeding is involved in a civil action which may have a bearing on the Board case. To the extent that a civil action in a Federal district court involves issues in common with those in a Board proceeding, the district court's findings are binding on the Board, whereas the Board's findings are merely advisory to the district court. See *id.*; TBMP Section 510.02(a) (2014); see also *General Motors Corp. v. Club Fashions Inc.*, 22 USPQ2d 1933, 1937 (TTAB 1992); see also *New Orleans Louisiana Saints LLC v. Who Dat? Inc.*, 99 U.S.P.Q.2D (BNA) 1550, 1552 (TTAB 2011) (noting "the civil action does not have to be dispositive of the Board proceeding to warrant suspension, it need only have a bearing on the issues before the Board"); *The Other Telephone Co. v. Connecticut Nat'l Telephone Co.*, 181 U.S.P.Q. 125 (TTAB 1974) (noting that once a civil action between the parties is filed in federal court, "[t]he only question for determination ... is whether the outcome of the civil action will have a bearing on the issues involved in the opposition proceeding."). In this case, the Action references all of the TTAB proceedings involves the same set of facts and the exact same parties involved in the TTAB proceedings and will therefore have a direct bearing on this proceeding.

The central issue of the complaint is the determination of rights among the parties and the priority of rights. In the Cancellation Proceeding and all of the above-referenced opposition proceedings the same issues are being addressed. John Zox has asserted the 5,268,843 Registration and the same alleged common law rights in an attempt to oppose or cancel *all* of the Zox Company's registrations and applications. Regardless of whether John Zox is appearing individually or with his brothers, the same trademark rights being asserted against the Zox Company. What remains to be decided is, does the Zox

band have any trademark rights in and to the mark ZOX? If so, in connection with what goods and services? Do the Zox Brothers have trademark rights to the word ZOX, and if so for what? What are the Zox Company's rights in the ZOX mark? Thus, the issues of priority and likelihood of confusion will ultimately be resolved in the Action, and that court's decision will likely be binding upon the Board. See TBMP § 510.02(a); *Whopper Burger, Inc. v. Burger King Corp.*, 171 U.S.P.Q. (BNA) 805 (TTAB 1971) (granting a motion to suspend when movant had filed an action in federal district court that would "have a direct bearing on the question of the rights of the parties herein and may in fact completely resolve all the issues," noting that "a decision by the United States District Court would be binding on the Patent Office."). Accordingly, allowing the Federal District Court to decide the issues first is efficient and

Therefore, the Zox Company respectfully requests suspension of these Proceedings pending determination of the civil action pursuant to Trademark Rule 2.117(a), 37 C.F.R. § 2.117(a) pending the outcome of the Action.

permits the Board to avoid wasted time in deciding issues that will ultimately be decided by the court.

Respectfully submitted, CISLO & THOMAS LLP

Dated: March 17, 2021 /Katherine M. Bond/

Daniel M. Cislo, Esq. Katherine M. Bond, Esq. David B. Sandelands, Esq. CISLO & THOMAS LLP 12100 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1700 Los Angeles, CA 90025

Tel: (310) 451-0647 Fax: (310) 394-4477

#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that a true and complete copy of the foregoing: MOTION TO SUSPEND

**PENDING CIVIL LITIGATION** has been served on John Zox' counsel via email:

Counsel for Applicant:
DARREN GELIEBTER
ERIC HUANG
deliebter@lgtrademarklaw.com
ehuang@lgtrademarklaw.com

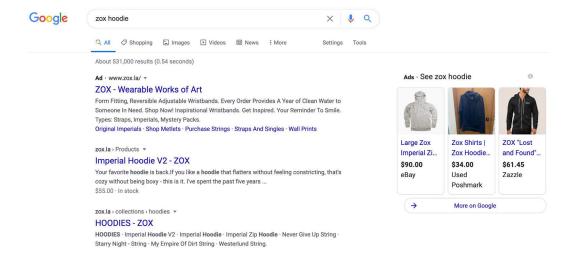
Dated: March 17, 2021 \_\_\_\_/Katherine M. Bond/ Katherine M. Bond, Esq.

1	DANIEL M. CISLO (SBN 125378)	
2	dan@cislo.com	
	DAVID B. SANDELANDS (SBN 198252)	
3	dsandelands@cislo.com	
4	KATHERINE M. BOND (SBN 263020) kbond@cislo.com	
5	CISLO & THOMAS LLP	
6	12100 Wilshire Blvd., Ste. 1700	
7	Los Angeles, CA 90025	
8	Telephone: (310) 979-9190	
9	Attorneys for Plaintiff	
0	ZOX LĹC	
1		
2	UNITED STATES	DISTRICT COURT
3	CENTRAL DISTRIC	CT OF CALIFORNIA
4		
	ZOX LLC, a California limited liability	Case No. 2:21-cv-01609
.5	company,	COMPLAINT
6	Plaintiff,	) COMPLAINT
7	V.	) 1. TRADEMARK
8		INFRINGEMENT;
9	JOHN ZOX, an individual, DANIEL	<b>2. FALSE DESIGNATION OF</b>
20	ZOX, an individual, and ANDREW ZOX, an individual, and DOES 1-10,	ORIGIN;
	inclusive,	3. COMMON LAW TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT;
21	Defendants.	4. STATUTORY UNFAIR
22		COMPETITION; AND
23		5. COMMON LAW UNFAIR
24	:	COMPETITION.
5		REQUEST FOR JURY TRIAL
6		
27	Plaintiff ZOX LLC, by its attorney	rs, Cislo & Thomas LLP, alleges as
8	follows:	
		COMPLETE TO DE LA COMPLETE
		COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

**INTRODUCTION** 

- 1. At least as early as, September of 2011, Zox LLC, its predecessors-ininterest, and its related entities (the "Zox Company" or "Plaintiff"), began using
  the mark "ZOX" on its popular fashion accessory line of bracelets or straps. The
  ZOX mark is the subject several U.S. Registrations including, but not limited to,
  Registration No. 4,465,691, for use in connection with wristbands and shirts as
  well as bracelets (the "691 Registration"). The '691 registration issued on January
  14, 2014. Since its launch over ten years ago, the company has become very
  successful offering a wide variety of retail goods in the United States and
  internationally.
- 2. The Defendants last name is "Zox". John Zox was in a band called "Zox" in the early 2000's while Daniel and Andrew Zox appear to be involved in photography and film production. Collectively John, Daniel and Andrew Zox are referred to as "Defendants" or the "Zox Brothers". Plaintiff had never had any interaction with the Defendants prior to 2016.
- 3. On information and belief, at some point in time, the Zox Brothers learned of the Zox Company and its success and began a campaign of deceit to interfere with the Zox Company's trademarks and business. Starting in 2016, the Zox Brothers filed trademark applications alleging Defendants were selling goods that were closely related, or identical to Plaintiff's products.
- 4. Upon further investigation, Defendants had not previously and were not presently selling the applied-for goods as alleged in the trademark applications. The Defendants are providing false information to make it appear as though they have been selling these goods all along when in fact they were not and are not-committing multiple acts of fraud on the Trademark Office and manipulating electronic information in an attempt to improve their legal position at the Trademark Trial and Appeal Board ("TTAB").

5. The infringement of the Zox Company's trademarks rights has become increasingly aggressive and intolerable when Defendants recently launched products using a similar logo that directly compete with the Zox Company's goods that are being sold in the same channels of commerce as shown in the screenshot below.



6. The Zox Company is seeking this Court's assistance to enjoin Defendants from using, selling or offering to sell consumer goods or retail products under the ZOX mark and to award monetary relief for Defendants' past violations.

## **PARTIES**

- 7. Plaintiff Zox LLC, is a California limited liability company and has its principal place of business located at 5304 Derry Ave Suite G, Agoura Hills, CA 91301 within the City and County of Los Angeles in the State of California.
- 8. Defendant John Zox is an individual who on information and belief resides at 81 Thorndale Road, Slingerlands, New York, 12159-9753.
- 9. Defendant Daniel Zox, is an individual who on information and belief resides in Los Angeles having an address of 639 Navy St., Apt. C, Santa Monica, California, 90405-5680.
- 10. Defendant Andrew Zox is an individual who on information and belief resides in Los Angeles at 6435 Bryn Mawr Drive, Los Angles, California, 90068-2810.

9

10

11

12 13

14

15

16 17

18

19

20 21

22 23

24

25

26

27

28

- 11. On information and belief, the Defendants sued here in as Does 1-10 are individuals and entities whose names and identities are currently unknown to Plaintiff and who are engaged in the acts described below. Plaintiff will amend its complaint to identify these individuals or entities as soon as their identities become known.
- 12. Plaintiff is informed and believes and, based thereon it alleges, that at all times relevant to this complaint, there existed a relationship between each of the Defendants in the nature of a joint venture, partnership, principal and agent, employer and employee, master and servant, aider and abettor, and principal and/or conspirator. Each and every act of each of the Defendants was duly authorized or ratified by each of the other Defendants and carried out within the course and scope of such relationship. Hereafter, Defendants John Zox, Andrew Zox, and Daniel Zox (the "Zox Brothers"), and Does 1-10 shall be referred to collectively as "Defendants".
- Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that each 13. of the Defendants participated in and is in some manner responsible for the acts described in this Complaint and any damages resulting therefrom.
- 14. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that each of the Defendants have acted in concert and participation with each other concerning the claims in this Complaint.
- 15. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that each of the Defendants was empowered to act as the agent, servant and/or employees of each other, and that all the acts alleged to have been done by each of them were authorized, approved and/or ratified by each of them.

# **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

16. The court has original jurisdiction of this action under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338(a) and 1338(b), and 2201 in that this case arises under the Trademark Laws of the United States. This court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's non-federal claims under 28 U.S.C. § 1367 in that those claims are so related to Plaintiff's federal claims that they form part of the same case or controversy.

17. Venue in this district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) in that a substantial part of the events giving rise to the within claims occurred in this judicial district, some of the Defendants reside in this district, and Defendants' conduct business including the sale of infirming products in this district.

#### **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

#### The Zox Company and its "ZOX" Trademarks.

- 18. The Zox Company is a family-owned business founded in in 2011, by three brothers, with the help of their mom and a sewing machine. The company presently headquartered in the Los Angeles area, started manufacturing and selling bracelets or straps to wear as a fashion accessory. Through dedication and countless hours of hard work, the business prospered over the last decade creating an extremely successful company that is engaged in, among other things, the production, sale and international distribution of consumer goods or retail products.
- 19. The company offers a variety of bracelets today which are generally accompanied by a "feel good" or inspirational message which created a faithful following of fans where people collect and trade "Zox" bracelets worldwide. For every bracelet that is sold, the Zox company makes a donation to the Thirst Project, a foundation which provides clean water to those in need. In addition to the bracelets, the Zox Company offers goods such as, keychains, clothing, and bags. Examples of some of Zox' bracelets are shown below.







20. The Zox Company is the owner of several well-known trademarks including U.S. Trademark Registration No. 4,412,948 for the mark ZOX STRAPS for use in connection with elastic fabric wristbands in the nature of a bracelet which issued on October 8, 2013 with a first use in commerce date at least as early as September 15, 2011.

21. In the U.S., Plaintiff also owns the "ZOX" registrations listed in the table below. A true and correct copy of the Zox Company trademark registrations is attached hereto as Exhibit "1".

Mark	Registration	Goods/ Services	First Use in
	No.		Commerce Date
ZOX	4465691	Class 14: Wristbands in the	Class 14: 09/15/2011
		nature of a bracelet. Class 25: Wristbands; shirts	Class 25: 09/15/2011
ZOXBOX	4759961	Class 25: Athletic apparel,	May 30, 2012
		namely, shirts, pants, jackets,	
		footwear, hats and caps,	
		athletic uniforms; Wristbands.	
ZOX	5233845	Class 18: Backpacks.	Class 18: 10/31/2016
		Class 35: On-line retail and	Class 35: 08/00 2011
		wholesale store services	Class 33. 06/00 2011
		featuring clothing apparel,	
		wristbands, bags and accesso	

- 22. The Zox Company's trademarks comprising "ZOX" are hereinafter referred to as the "Zox Company Mark" or the "ZOX Mark". In addition to its U.S. applications and registrations, Plaintiff owns numerous international registrations in order to protect its brand.
- 23. "ZOX" is a strong mark. For over ten years, the Zox Company has extensively used ZOX in various advertising and marketing campaigns, spending million dollars annually promoting the brand. Below are screenshots of the company's website located at the domain https://zox.la/.

The ZOX 2020 Giving Report

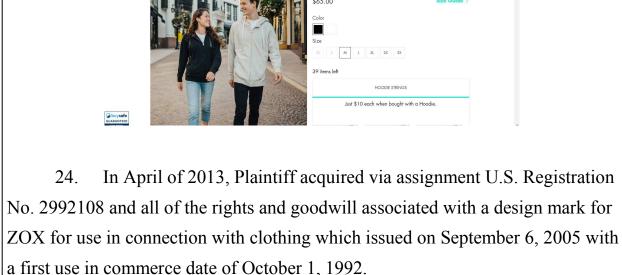
First time favorites: The original Straps

BRAND V CONTACT ZOX LOYALTY

Imperial ZIP Hoodie V2

FOX

registrations.



- 25. Plaintiff's registrations are valid, subsisting and in full force and effect evidencing the validity of the Zox Company Mark and Plaintiff's exclusive right to use the mark in connection with the goods and services identified in the
- 26. The presence of the Zox Company Mark on Plaintiff's goods indicates to the public that goods and services provided under the Zox Company Mark originate with, or are provided by, the Zox Company. Plaintiff adheres to strict

10

11 12

13

14 15

16

17

18

19 20

21 22

23 24

25

26

27

28

quality standards in the manufacture of its products. Thus, the consuming public has come to associate the Zox Company Mark with bracelets, clothing and other goods and services of high quality.

- 27. As a consequence of all of the foregoing, the Zox Company Mark has attained considerable value and the goodwill associated with it represents a valuable business asset.
- 28. As a result of Plaintiff's long-term and widespread use of the highlydistinctive Zox Company Mark in the United States via Internet, product packaging, print advertising, and continuous and unsolicited media coverage, the Zox Company Mark enjoys a high degree of consumer recognition.

## **Defendants' Infringing Activities**

- Defendant John Zox was part of a music band called the "Zox" Band 29. in the late 1990's to early 2000's. When the band was together and performing it allegedly sold band merchandise in the form of t-shirts and stickers that comprised of ornamental uses of "Zox". Ornamental use is not trademark use and not entitled to trademark registration.
- According to several Internet articles the band broke up in 2009, got 30. back together briefly in 2011 and played a reunion show in 2014 for \$15 a person at a quaint small venue (less than 2K person capacity) called Lupo's in Rhode Island, where the band was formed. Attached as Exhibit "2" are articles about the music band.
- 31. According to their websites, John Zox' brothers Defendant Andrew Zox and Defendant Daniel Zox produce short films. See https://andrewzox.com/ and https://www.danielzox.com/.
- At some time, Defendants became aware of Plaintiff the Zox 32. Company and its success.
- 33. The Trademark Office records indicate that on March 28, 2016, the Zox Brothers filed U.S. Application Serial No. 86954997 (the '997 Application)

- for the standard character word mark "ZOX" for use in connection with goods in classes 9, 25 and 41. Of particular importance is the class 25 goods and the specimens filed for this class which claimed a first use in commerce date of February 6, 2009, the specimens consisting of images of products that could be purchased through Zazzle®. Attached as Exhibit "3" is a true and correct copy of the '997 Application.
- 34. Zazzle, headquartered in Redwood City, California is an online print store where custom products can be made and offered to consumers. On information and belief, the Class 25 goods were not being sold in commerce but were included in the '997 Application to make it appear as though the Zox Brothers and the music band Zox were presently selling and had previously been selling merchandise in the form of clothing and other retail items under the trademark "ZOX". Class 25 was refused registration in light of a registration owned by the Zox Company.
- 35. On or about September 2, 2016, Mr. John Zox contacted Jason Kuipers, a principal of the Zox Company demanding a consent to register. Mr. Kuipers declined. The '997 Application eventually matured into Registration No. 5,268,843 (the '843 Registration) without the Class 25 goods.
- 36. On December 13, 2018, Mr. John Zox filed a new application, serial no. 88228839 (the '839 Application) for the standard character word mark "ZOX" for use in connection with numerous goods and services that are similar to or closely related to the Zox Company's Marks including clothing, bracelets and accessories. Of note again, is the first use in commerce date for each class of goods which ranges between 2004 to 2007 and the specimens Mr. Zox submitted to the Trademark Office, specifically images of goods that could be purchased through the online custom print store Zazzle. Attached as Exhibit "4" is a true and correct copy of the '839 Application.

- 37. The specimens submitted appeared to be fake- images of goods that could be made via online print stores. They were similar, if not identical, to the specimens submitted for the Class 25 goods in the '997 Application including, the Zazzle specimens.
- 38. Plaintiff did not believe Defendant John Zox or the Zox Brothers had ever sold most if not all of the goods displayed in the specimens. Attached as Exhibit "5" is an example of how easy it is to create the submitted specimens.
- 39. In order to protect its business, the Zox Company was left with no choice but to oppose the '839 Application. Filing this opposition resulted in numerous filings at the TTAB as shown below. In every proceeding the '843 Registration has been used against the Zox Company.

	C	1 7
MATTER	MARK	Ref. to '843 Reg.
Opposition No. 91252817 And Counterclaim	Opposition: ZOX App. No. 88/228,839  Pet. To Cancel: Registration No. 4,465,691:	See Answer and Counterclaim, Pages 10-11, ¶6 and Exhibit A.  "Applicant—either individually, as coapplicant with his brothers Andrew Zox and Daniel Zox, or in partnership with fellow ZOX band member Eli Miller
	ZOX; Registration No. 4,759,961: ZOXBOX; and Registration No. 5,233,845: ZOX	under the partnership name Zox Music—owns in whole or in part the right, title and interest in and to the ZOX Marks, 10 the applications and registrations for which are indicated below:"  See Table, page 11.
Pet. To	Pet. To Cancel	John Zox
Cancel No.	Pet. 16 Cancel	Daniel Zox
Cuncer ivo.	Registration No. 5,268,843	Andrew Zox
92074323		
Opposition No. 91265309	Opposition ZOXLIST Application No. 88/582,432	See Notice of Opposition, Pages 3-4, ¶6 and Exhibit A.
	Pet. To Cancel Registration No. 5,268,843	"Opposer—either individually, as co- applicant with his brothers Andrew Zox and Daniel Zox, or in partnership with fellow ZOX band member Eli Miller under the partnership name Zox Music— owns in whole or in part the right, title and interest in and to the ZOX Marks,

	1
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
1	0
1	1
1	2

		the applications and registrations for which are indicated below:"  See Table, page 4
Opposition	Opposition	See Notice of Opposition, Pages 3-4, ¶5
No.	ZOX (Design)	and Exhibit A
91265525	Application No. 88/829,957	
		"Opposer—either as an individual, as co-
		applicant, or in partnership with fellow
		ZOX bandmembers—also owns in whole
		or in part the right, title and interest in
		the mark ZOX for a variety of goods and
		services, the applications and
		registrations for which are indicated
		below (collectively, Opposer's "ZOX
		Marks"):"
		See Table, page 4

- 40. On or about, July 21, 2020, the Zox Company served its First Set of Requests for Production and Interrogatories for Opposition No. 91252817.
- 41. In discovery, Defendant John Zox claims he owns rights in and to the "ZOX marks" either individually, as co-applicant with his brothers Andrew Zox and Daniel Zox and/or with fellow Zox bandmembers Eli Miller (Opposition Nos. 91265525 and 91252817).
- 42. Defendant John Zox further claimed in Opposition No. 91265309 that he owns the rights in a "partnership" called "Zox Music". Mr. Zox also contends in his discovery responses that he is a member of the band and operates or is affiliated with several businesses namely, "...ZOX or ZOX MUSIC, [which] is managed by [John Zox'] company ZOXWERX LLC, is booked by [John Zox'] company ZOX EVENTS, and is distributed by [John Zox'] label ARMO RECORDS.
- 43. For document production, 192 documents were produced most of which were publicly available documents and none of which demonstrated sales to consumers for the applied-for goods in either the '997 or the '839 Applications.

Nor were any documents produced demonstrating a single sale of a good through Zazzle.

- 44. In order to determine whether or not any "ZOX" goods had been sold through Zazzle as represented to the Trademark Office, on January 5, 2021, Plaintiff issued a subpoena to Zazzle. In response Zazzle produced the attached spreadsheet. The spreadsheet shows the sales of goods through Zazzle. A true and correct copy of the Zazzle subpoena without Exhibit 1 and Zazzle's response is attached as Exhibit "6".
- 45. A review of the spreadsheet shows no goods were sold through Zazzle as of the '997 Application filing date of March 28, 2016. And for the '839 Application with a filing date of December 13, 2018, it appears one of each good was sold through Zazzle on December 31, 2020 more than two years after the '839 Application was filed and more than 4 years after the '997 Application and long after the TTAB proceedings had been initiated.
- 46. In addition to not having sold any of the Class 25 goods as represented to the Trademark Office at the time the applications were filed, the Zox Brothers have not produced any evidence to show sales of numerous class 09 goods from the '997 Application including, but not limited to, "...prerecorded video cassette tapes, audio and video discs in the nature of CDs and DVDs; film and video equipment, namely still, motion picture film and video cameras, videocassette recorders, videocassette players, digital video or audio players, and film and video editing machines; computer software for film and video editing; eyeglasses."
- 47. For Class 41, Defendant John Zox has admitted there has not been any "live" music events since 2014 which is two years before the '997 Application was filed.
- 48. The Trademark Manual of Examining Procedures (TMEP) requires goods *lawfully* be sold in interstate commerce to qualify for Federal registration

[emphasis added]. See TMEP Section 907 and 37 C.F.R. §2.69.

- 49. The '997 Application and '839 Application are *void ab initio*, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1051(a).
- 50. The Trademark Modernization Act "TMA" was signed into law on December 27, 2020. The TMA provides expungement or reexamination options to remove a registration on the basis that the trademark was never used in commerce or was not in use in commerce as of the relevant date.
- 51. The '843 Registration is a candidate for expungement and/or reexamination as the goods were never sold in commerce and most, if not all of the services were not being provided at the time of the application filing date or during the use in commerce dates provided to the Trademark Office.
- 52. On information and belief, in addition to not lawfully using the mark in commerce as represented to the Trademark Office and committing fraud, Defendants have modified and manipulated information online to in an attempt to improve their legal position at the TTAB with regard to "use" of the mark ZOX.
- 53. For example, Mr. Zox provided the screenshot labeled "Figure A" as shown in Exhibit "7" in Opposition Proceeding (No. 91265525, Notice of Opp., ¶10) titled, "Fig. 2- The Zox Band website 2008-2020". Paragraph 10 of the Notice states, "ZOX markets, promotes, and sells its merchandise online at its website www.zoxband.com and www.zazzle.com, at shows/concerts, and via hundreds of online streaming music platforms. All feature the ZOX (Stylized) Mark and related ZOX Marks as shown by example of ZOX Band's website in Fig. 2."
- 54. As shown in Figure B of Exhibit 7, a review of the domain zoxband.com via the Wayback Machine the archive page for November 16, 2017 does not display a post dated October 8, 2017 stating, "For news, updates, community chatter, and more, head to the Official ZOX Facebook Page https://www.facebook.com/ZOX-6813512423/". This means even on November 16, 2017 there was no Oct. 8th 2017 post.

- 55. Further according to the Wayback Machine as shown in Figure C of Exhibit 7, an archived page for December 18, 2020, does not display a post dated January 1, 2020 "New year's resolution: Add ZOX to my fave playlist! This means in December of 2020 there were no posts from January 2020.
- 56. As demonstrated in the screenshots, the Zox Band website was modified to make it appear some activity had occurred in the past several years.
- 57. In addition to the band's website being edited, the Wikipedia page referring to the music band Zox has also experienced a flurry of edits. In all of 2018 there were only three (3) edits. In 2020, there were over fifty (50) edits. For example, on October 3, 2020 the statement "Zox *was* a band from Providence Rhode Island" to "Zox *is* a band from Providence, Rhode Island. Additionally, there was also an edit in 2020, that changed "years active" from "2002-2009" to "2002-2009, 2010-Present" Attached as Exhibit "8" is the revision history for the Wikipedia page.
- 58. On further information and belief, both Andrew Zox and Daniel Zox, prior to this dispute used their full names in connection with the creation of their art. After the dispute uses of terms such as "ZOX PROJECTS" started appearing to make it seem there is tradename use as opposed to the surnames.
- 59. The Zox Company does not want to have any affiliation or association with John Zox, the music band Zox, or the Zox Brothers nor does it want consumers to be confused when they purchase a Zox Company product thinking it is related to Mr. Zox, the music band Zox or the Zox Brothers.
- 60. The Zox Company does not "need" to trade on the goodwill of John Zox, the music band Zox or the Zox Brothers, assuming any goodwill exists.
- 61. According to numerous streaming services and social media platforms the band Zox no longer has a substantial fan following assuming arguendo it ever did. Attached as Exhibit "9" are images of the parties' social media pages and streaming platforms.

- 62. The Instagram account for the music band Zox has approximately three hundred and four (304) followers as compared to the Zox Company that has approximately two-hundred and two thousand (202,000) followers. On Facebook the band Zox has approximately four thousand 4,000 followers and the Zox Company has over three hundred thousand (300,000) followers.
- 63. The music band Zox has less than ten thousand (10,000) monthly listeners on Pandora, ten thousand (10,000) listeners on Songkick and about sixteen thousand (16,000) on Spotify, these numbers represent global numbers.
- 64. On information and belief, in the last month Defendants have launched "new" clothing products identical to those of Plaintiff with a logo confusingly similar to the Zox Company logo as shown below.

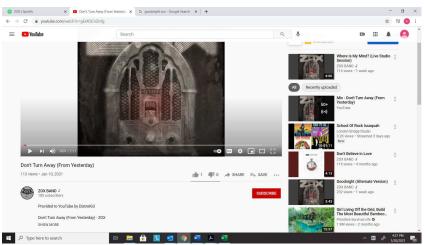
## **Defendant's New Logo**



## Plaintiff's Logo



65. On information and belief, to continue appearances, the Zox band "released" a new album on January 21, 2021. The new album consists of 9 songs, all of which are old songs remastered or rerecorded. On further information and belief the music was released on YouTube with 113 views.



1	
2	An
3	obj
4	pre
5	hav
6	last
7	
8	infi
9	con
10	injı
11	
12	con
13	Det
14	opp
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	abo
20	

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

- 66. For clarity, Plaintiff has never objected to Messieurs Daniel and Andrew Zox using their names in connection with their art, nor does Plaintiff object to old band merchandise bearing ornamental uses of "ZOX" that was previously sold when the band was active. The "new" products that Defendants have fabricated or attempted to fabricate in the past few years and as recently as last month are an infringement of Plaintiff's rights.
- 67. Rather than ceasing infringement, Defendants are continuing their infringing activities oppressively, fraudulently, willfully and maliciously, with a conscious disregard of the Zox Company's trademark rights and with a desire to injure Plaintiff's business and to improve their own.
- 68. The Zox Company is left with no other options but to file this complaint for trademark infringement and unfair competition, among other claims. Defendants' actions complained of herein were committed fraudulently, oppressively and maliciously.

#### **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

(Against All Defendants for Trademark Infringement, 15 U.S.C. § 1114(1))

- 69. Zox Company incorporates, repeats and realleges paragraphs 1 68 above, as if set forth fully herein.
- 70. The Zox Company Mark is owned by Zox Company and Zox Company has continuously used that mark in commerce since at least as early as September, 2011. The Zox Company has never authorized nor consented to the Defendants' use of any term which is the same as, is confusingly similar to, or constitutes a colorable imitation of, the Zox Mark in commerce in connection with their products or services.
- 71. Defendants' actions, as alleged above, are likely to cause confusion, mistake or deception in violation of Section 32(1) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1114(1).

#### 

- 72. Zox Company is informed and it believes and, based thereon it alleges that Defendants' acts have been undertaken with full knowledge of Zox Company rights in and to the ZOX Mark and with the willful and deliberate intent to cause confusion, mistake and deception among members of the relevant public and to trade on the goodwill associated with the ZOX Mark.
- 73. By reason of Defendants' acts, as alleged herein, Zox Company has suffered damage to its business, reputation and goodwill and Defendants have made profits and sales they would not have made but for Defendants' conduct.
- 74. Defendants' acts have caused and will continue to cause irreparable and immediate injury to Zox Company for which Zox Company has no adequate remedy at law. Unless Defendants are restrained by this Court from continuing their unauthorized use of words and symbols that are confusingly similar to the ZOX Mark, these injuries will continue to occur.

#### SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Against All Defendants for False Designation of Origin,

15 U.S.C. § 1125(a))

- 75. Zox Company incorporates, repeats and realleges paragraphs 1- 68, and 70-74 above, as if set forth fully herein.
- 76. The ZOX Mark is owned by Zox Company and Zox Company has continuously used it in commerce for many years. Zox Company has never authorized or consented to the Defendants' use of the ZOX Mark or of any similar words or names in connection with their products or services.
- 77. Defendants' actions, as alleged above, are likely to cause confusion, mistake or deception as to the affiliation, connection or association of the Defendants with Zox Company, or as to the origin, sponsorship or approval of Defendants' products or services by Zox Company in violation of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).

- 78. Zox Company is informed and it believes and, based thereon it alleges that Defendants' acts have been undertaken with full knowledge of Zox Company rights in and to the ZOX Mark and with the willful and deliberate intent to cause confusion, mistake and deception among members of the relevant public and to trade on the goodwill associated with the mark.
- 79. By reason of Defendants' acts, as alleged herein, Zox Company has suffered damage to its business, reputation and goodwill and Defendants have realized profits and sales they would not have made but for Defendants' conduct.
- 80. Defendants' acts have caused and will continue to cause irreparable and immediate injury to Zox Company for which Zox Company has no adequate remedy at law. Unless Defendants are restrained by this Court from continuing their unauthorized use of words and symbols that are confusingly similar to the ZOX Mark, these injuries will continue to occur.

#### THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Against All Defendants for Common Law Trademark Infringement)

- 81. Zox Company repeats and re-alleges paragraphs 1-68, 70-74, and 76-80, as though fully set forth in this paragraph.
- 82. By reason of Defendants' acts, as alleged herein, Zox Company has suffered damage to its business, reputation and goodwill and Defendants have realized profits and sales they would not have made but for Defendants' conduct.
- 83. The above-described acts of Defendants constitute common law trademark and trade name infringement. Such acts have caused and will continue to cause irreparable and immediate injury to Zox Company for which Zox Company has no adequate remedy at law. Unless Defendants are restrained by this Court from continuing the acts alleged herein, these injuries will continue to occur.
- 84. On information and belief, the foregoing acts of Defendants are oppressive, fraudulent, willful and malicious in that they have been undertaken

with a conscious disregard of Zox Company's rights and with a desire to injure

1

Zox Company's business and to improve its own. 2 3 FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF (Against All Defendants for Unfair Competition, 4 5 Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200) 6 85. Zox Company repeats and re-alleges paragraphs 1-68, 70-74, 76-80, 7 and 82-84, as though fully set forth in this paragraph. The above-described acts of Defendants constitute unfair competition 8 86. within the meaning of California Business and Professions Code Section 17200. 9 Such acts have caused and will continue to cause irreparable and immediate injury 10 to Zox Company for which Zox Company has no adequate remedy at law. Unless 11 Defendants are restrained by this Court from continuing the acts alleged herein, 12 these injuries will continue to occur. 13 14 FIFTTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF 15 (Against All Defendants for Common Law Unfair Competition) Zox Company repeats and re-alleges paragraphs 1-68, 70-74, 76-80, 16 87. 82-84 and 86, as though fully set forth in this paragraph. 17 18 88. By reason of Defendants' acts, as alleged herein, Zox Company has 19 suffered damage to its business, reputation and goodwill and the loss of profits and sales it would have made but for Defendants' conduct. 20 The above-described acts of Defendants constitute common law unfair 21 89. 22 competition in that Defendants are attempting to pass off its goods and services as those of Zox Company. Such acts have caused and will continue to cause 23 irreparable and immediate injury to Zox Company for which Zox Company has no 24 adequate remedy at law. Unless Defendants are restrained by this Court from 25 26 continuing the acts alleged herein, these injuries will continue to occur. 27 90. On information and belief, the foregoing acts of Defendants are 28 oppressive, fraudulent, willful and malicious in that they have been undertaken

with a conscious disregard of Zox Company's rights and with a desire to injure 1 2

Zox Company's business and to improve its own.

3

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

4

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendants as follows:

For an order permanently enjoining the Defendants, their officers,

Instructing or directing any third parties to prepare print

5 6

1.

agents, employees, and those acting in concert or conspiracy with them from:

7 8

9

Using any brand or designation that makes use of the a. term ZOX or any permutation of that term, whether alone or in combination with other words, characters or symbols in connection with the sale, offer for sale, promotion or advertising of any products and/or services that are the same as, or

10 11

are related to, Zox Company's goods and services;

12 13

advertising, flyers, containers, labels or packaging bearing the term ZOX or any

14

permutation of that term, whether alone or in combination with other words,

15

characters or symbols for use in connection with the sale, offer for sale, promotion or advertising of any products and/or services that are the same as, or are related to,

16

17

Zox Company's goods and services;

18

c. Imitating, copying, making unauthorized use of, or otherwise infringing, Plaintiff's rights in and to the ZOX Mark;

19 20

2. For an order directing the Defendants to deliver up for destruction all

21

products, labels, boxes, signs, prints, packages, wrappers, and artwork in their possession, or under their control, bearing or intended to bear the term ZOX or any

23

22

permutation of that term, whether alone or in combination with other words,

24

characters or symbols;

3.

25 26

enjoining Defendants and their officers, agents, employees, and all those acting in

For an order pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1125(c)(1) permanently

27

concert or conspiracy with them from making use of the ZOX or any other term

28

that contains the term ZOX or any phonetic equivalent of that mark in connection

with the wholesale or retail sale of goods or services related to the Zox Company's goods and services;

- 4. For an order cancelling U.S. Registration No. 5,268,843 in whole, or in part;
  - 5. For an order abandoning U.S. Application Serial No. 88/228,839;
- 6. For a monetary award against Defendants in favor of Zox Company in an amount equal to (i) Zox Company's actual damages and (ii) to the extent not included in actual damages, the Defendants' profits arising from the acts alleged above, such damages and profits to be trebled under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- 7. For a finding that this is an exceptional case within the meaning of, and for an award of attorneys' fees against Defendants pursuant to, 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a);
- 8. For a finding that Defendants' acts of infringement were willful within the meaning of 15 U.S.C. § 1117(c)(2);
- 9. For an award of pre-judgment interest and post-judgment interest in the maximum amount permitted by law;
- 10. For a finding that Defendants' acts were undertaken intentionally, maliciously and/or with a reckless and wanton disregard of Plaintiff's rights and for an award of exemplary damages pursuant to California Civil Code section 3295 in an amount sufficient to punish, deter, and make an example of Defendants for the acts complained of herein;
- 11. For an award of costs under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a), or as otherwise provided by law against Defendants;
  - 12. For exemplary and punitive damages against Defendants; and

25 ///

26 ///

27 ///

1	13. For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.		
2			
3		CISLO & THOMAS LLP	
4			
5	Dated: February 22, 2021	By: /s/Daniel M. Cislo	
6		Daniel M. Cislo David B. Sandelands	
7		Katherine M. Bond	
8		Attorneys for Plaintiff ZOX LLC	
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			

OX LLC